

Department of Philosophy  
University Of Georgia  
107 Peabody Hall  
Athens, GA 30602-1627

Cell: (706) 254-2990  
Fax: (706) 583-0530  
Email: [sawright@uga.edu](mailto:sawright@uga.edu)  
<http://www.phil.uga.edu/directory/sarah-wright>

**EDUCATION:****University of Arizona**

Ph.D. in Philosophy with an interdisciplinary minor in Cognitive Science, 2005.  
Dissertation: *Virtue Epistemology: Its Proper Form and Its Applications*  
Committee: Keith Lehrer (chair), Terence Horgan, and David Schmidtz

**Brown University**

M.A. in Philosophy, 1999.

**University of Colorado at Boulder**

B.A. *magna cum laude*, with Honors, in Philosophy, 1995.  
Honors Thesis: *Fregean Logic and Russell's Paradoxes*  
Director: George Bealer

**ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT:**

University of Georgia	Associate Professor, Fall 2012- Present
	Assistant Professor, Fall 2005- Spring 2012
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	Visiting Graduate Instructor, Spring 2005
University of Arizona	Undergraduate Advisor, Fall 2003 - Fall 2004
	Teaching Assistant and Teaching Associate Fall 1999-Spring 2003

**AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION:**

Epistemology  
Cognitive Science  
Environmental Ethics

**AREAS OF COMPETENCE:**

Feminist Philosophy  
Metaethics  
Logic

**INVITED PUBLICATIONS IN PROGRESS:**

“Epistemic Virtues” with Benjamin McCraw, to appear in Oxford Bibliographies On-Line

**PUBLICATIONS:**

“The Virtue of Epistemic Trustworthiness and Re-Posting on Social Media” forthcoming in a volume on the Epistemology of Fake News with Oxford University Press  
“The Roles of Creativity and Open-Mindedness in Implementing Sustainable Solutions” forthcoming in a volume on Virtues and Sustainability edited by Jason Kawall, Oxford University Press.  
“Epistemic Harm and Virtues of Self-Evaluation. *Synthese*, published on-line 2018, forthcoming print publication in a special issue, *Knowledge and Justification, New Perspectives*.  
(DOI:10.1007/s11229-018-01993-x)  
“The Skill Model: A Response to Skepticism about the Intellectual Virtues” in *The Mysteries of Skepticism: New Explorations*, eds. Kevin McCain and Ted Poston, Brill, 2018, pp203-206.  
(DOI:10.1163/9789004393530\_013)

- “A Central Role for Epistemic Virtues in Evidentialism” in *Believing in Accordance with the Evidence: New Essays on Evidentialism*, ed. Kevin McCain, Synthese Library, 2018, pp293-305. (DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-95993-1\_17)
- “Are Epistemic Virtues a Kind of Skill?” in *The Routledge Handbook of Virtue Epistemology*, ed. Heather Battaly, Routledge, 2018. (DOI: 10.4324/9781315712550-6)
- “Virtue Responsibilism” in *The Oxford Handbook of Virtue*, ed. Nancy Snow, Oxford University Press, 2017. (DOI:10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199385195.013.50)
- “Epistemic Authority, Epistemic Preemption, and the Intellectual Virtues.” *Episteme*, Volume 13, Issue 4, December 2016, pp. 555-570. (DOI: 10.1017/epi.2016.31)
- “The Stoic Epistemic Virtues of Groups.” in *Essays in Collective Epistemology*, ed. Jennifer Lackey, Oxford University Press, 2014. (DOI:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199665792.003.0006)
- “The Norms of Assertion and the Aims of Belief.” in *Epistemic Norms: New Essays on Action, Belief, and Assertion*, eds. Clayton Littlejohn and John Turri, Oxford University Press, 2013.
- “A Neo-Stoic Approach to Epistemic Agency.” *Philosophical Issues*, Volume 23, Issue 1, October 2013, 262-275. (DOI: 10.1111/phils.12013)
- “Wisdom, Truth and the Stoics: How Boots Befeared the King.” *Acta Analytica*, Volume 27, Issue 2, June 2012.
- “Hume on Testimony: A Virtue-Theoretic Defense.” *History of Philosophy Quarterly*, Volume 28 Number 3, July 2011
- “Invasive Species and the Loss of Beta Diversity.” *Ethics and the Environment*, Volume 16, Issue 1, Spring 2011. (DOI: 10.1353/een.2011.0001)
- “Knowledge and Social Roles: A Virtue Approach.” *Episteme*, Volume 8, Issue 1, Feb 2011, 99-111. (DOI 10.3366/epi.2011.0009)
- “Internalist Virtues and Knowledge.” *Acta Analytica*, Volume 25, Issue 2, June 2010, 119-132. (DOI 10.1007/s12136-009-0066-0)
- “Virtues, Social Roles, and Contextualism.” *Metaphilosophy, Special Issue: Virtue and Vice, Moral and Epistemic*, Volume 41, Numbers 1-2, January 2010, 95-114. (DOI: 10.1111/j.1467-9973.2009.01629.x)
- Reprinted in *Virtue and Vice, Moral and Epistemic*, ed Heather Battaly (2010) Blackwell.
- “The Proper Structure of the Intellectual Virtues” *The Southern Journal of Philosophy*, Volume 47, Issue 1, March 2009, pp. 91-112.
- “What Nozick Did for Decision Theory.” (with David Schmidtz) *Midwest Studies in Philosophy*, Volume 27, Issue 1, August 2004, pp. 282-294.
- Reprinted in *Person, Polis, Planet*. By David Schmidtz (2008) Oxford University Press.

#### **BOOK REVIEWS AND PUBLISHED COMMENTARY:**

- Introduction to Special Issue on the Bled 2019 Epistemology Conference, *Acta Analytica*, 2020.
- Introduction to Special Issue on the Bled 2017 Epistemology Conference, *Acta Analytica*, 2018.
- Comments on Richard Fumerton’s “What the Internalist Should Say to the Tortoise” *Episteme* Volume 12, Special Issue 2, June 2015. 219-223.)
- Review of Abrol Fairweather (ed.) *Virtue Epistemology Naturalized* (Springer, 2014), *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (April 2015).

#### **INVITED PRESENTATIONS:**

- “Understanding Injustice through Epistemic Authority” Southeastern Epistemology Conference at Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL. October 23<sup>th</sup> 2020.
- “Fake News: Why it is a Problem and What We can Do about It” at the Southeastern Epistemology Conference at Eastern Carolina University, Greenville, NC. October 11<sup>th</sup> 2019.

- “Understanding Injustice through Epistemic Authority” at the 27<sup>th</sup> Bled Philosophical Conference: Social Epistemology and the Politics of Knowing. Bled, Slovenia. June 3<sup>rd</sup> 2019.
- “Fake News: Why it is a Problem and What We can Do about It” as the Jemison Visiting Professorship in the Humanities Lecture at University of Alabama, Birmingham. February 1<sup>st</sup>, 2019.
- “Epistemic Authority and Understanding Injustice” as a Colloquium talk to the Philosophy Department at University of Alabama, Birmingham. February 1<sup>st</sup>, 2019
- “The Roles of Creativity and Open-Mindedness in Implementing Sustainable Solutions” at the Southeastern Epistemology Conference at the University of Miami. October 26<sup>th</sup> 2018.
- “Epistemic Authority and Understanding Injustice” at the tenth international conference GAP.10 of the German Society for Analytic Philosophy, Plurality in Philosophy and Beyond, University of Cologne. September 20<sup>th</sup> 2018.
- “The Virtue of Epistemic Trustworthiness in Epistemic Communities” at the Fake Knowledge conference at the University of Cologne. June 2<sup>nd</sup> 2018.
- “The Keystone Loop, Exemplarization, and Epistemic Injustice” at the Keith and Me conference on the work of Keith Lehrer, Tucson, AZ. March 24<sup>th</sup>, 2018
- “Why We Need Intellectual Humility to Help Us Avoid Testimonial Injustice” as a Colloquium talk to the Philosophy Department at Vanderbilt University. January 26<sup>th</sup>, 2018
- “Why We Need Intellectual Humility to Help Us Avoid Testimonial Injustice” at the Southeastern Epistemology Conference in Tallahassee, FL. October 28<sup>th</sup> 2017.
- “Responsibilist Epistemic Virtues as Skills” at the 25<sup>th</sup> Bled Philosophical Conference: Epistemic Virtues and Epistemic Skills Conference. Bled, Slovenia. June 5<sup>th</sup> 2017
- “Why We Need Humility to Help Us Avoid Testimonial Injustice” as a colloquium talk to the Philosophy department at Fort Lewis College, Durango, CO. March 27<sup>th</sup> 2017
- “Intellectual Virtues as an Adjunct to Evidentialism” at the Southeastern Epistemology Conference in Mobile, AL. October 28<sup>th</sup> 2016.
- “Intellectual Virtues as Skills: A Response to Skepticism” at the Orange Beach Epistemology Workshop in Orange Beach, AL. May 23<sup>rd</sup> 2016.
- “Intellectual Virtues as Skills” at the Northwestern Epistemology Workshop in Evanston, IL. March 1<sup>st</sup> 2016.
- “Answering the Situationist Challenge to Responsibilist Virtue Epistemology” at the Southeastern Epistemology Conference in New Orleans, LA. October 23<sup>rd</sup> 2015.
- “Epistemic Authority, Preemptive Reasons, and the Intellectually Virtuous” at the *Episteme* 11<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference. Phuket, Thailand. June 2015
- “Epistemic Authority, Intellectual Humility, and Eudaimonia” at the 23<sup>rd</sup> Bled Philosophical Conference: Intersection of Epistemology and Philosophy of Mind. Bled, Slovenia. June 2015
- “Epistemic Authority and the Intellectually Virtuous” at the Southeastern Epistemology Conference in Tuscaloosa, AL. October 24<sup>th</sup> 2014.
- “Epistemic Authority and the Intellectually Virtuous” at the Southwest Epistemology Workshop in Albuquerque, NM. August 8<sup>th</sup> 2014.
- “The Stoic Epistemic Virtues of Groups” at the Southeastern Epistemology Conference, Athens GA, October 25<sup>th</sup> 2013.
- “The Epistemic Virtues of Groups” at the 21<sup>st</sup> Bled Philosophical Conference: Evidence, Reliability, and Group Epistemology. Bled, Slovenia. June 2013
- “Dual-Aspect Norms of Belief and Assertion: A Virtue Approach to Epistemic Norms” at the Southeastern Epistemology Conference, Jacksonville FL, October 2012.

- “How Boots Befooled the King: Wisdom, Truth, and the Stoics” at the 19<sup>th</sup> Bled Philosophical Conference: Knowledge, Understanding, and Wisdom. Bled, Slovenia. June 2011
- “Evidentialism and Virtue Epistemology” at the Workshop in Honor of Richard Feldman, University of Texas at San Antonio. February 2011
- “Justification and Truth: A Virtue Account” at University of Arkansas. October 2010.
- “The *Telos* and *Skopos* of the Intellectually Virtuous” at Clemson University. September, 2010.
- “Internalist Virtues and Knowledge” at the 17<sup>th</sup> 21<sup>st</sup> Bled Philosophical Conference: Epistemic Virtue and Value. Bled Slovenia, May 2009.
- “What is the Value of Beta-Diversity?” at the Central Division Meeting of the American Philosophical Association. Group Program. Chicago IL, February 2009
- “What is the Value of (Different Measures of) Biodiversity” at the Ohio University Institute for Applied and Professional Ethics. May 10<sup>th</sup>, 2007.
- “The Value of Beta-Diversity and the Virtues” at the Ohio University Philosophy Department. May 11<sup>th</sup> 2007.

#### **PRESENTATIONS:**

- “Invasive Species, Beta-Diversity, and Environmental Virtues: Valuing Natural Patterns of Difference in our World” at the International Society for Environmental Ethics Conference. Allenspark, CO, June 18<sup>th</sup> 2014.
- “The Neo-Stoic Epistemic Virtues of Groups” at the Pacific Division Meeting of the American Philosophical Association. San Diego, CA, April 17<sup>th</sup> 2014.
- “The Neo-Stoic Epistemic Virtues of Groups” at the III Congreso Colombiano de Lógica, Epistemología y Filosofía de la Ciencia, Bogota Columbia, February 12<sup>th</sup> 2014.
- “The Neo-Stoic Epistemic Virtues of Groups” at the Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology Annual Meeting. Charleston SC, February 7<sup>th</sup> 2014.
- “Justification and Truth: Our Epistemic *Telos* and *Skopos*” at the Central Division Meeting of the American Philosophical Association, Chicago IL, February 2012
- “Justification and Truth: A Virtue Account” at the 34<sup>th</sup> International Wittgenstein Symposium. Kirchberg am Wechsel, Austria, August 2011.
- “Partitioning Virtuously” at the Central Division Meeting of the American Philosophical Association. Minneapolis MN, April 2, 2011.
- “Justification and Truth: A Virtue Account” at the Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology Annual Meeting. New Orleans LA, March 2011.
- “Knowledge and Social Roles: A Virtue Approach” at the Episteme Conference on Cognitive Ecology. Edinburgh UK, June 2010.
- “Epistemic Virtues and Reasoning about Probability” at the Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology Annual Meeting. Atlanta GA, April 2010.
- “The *Telos* and *Skopos* of the Intellectually Virtuous” at the Epistemic Goodness Conference. Norman OK, March 2009.
- “Virtue Epistemology and Contextualism” at the Central Division Meeting of the American Philosophical Association. Chicago IL, February 2009
- “What Virtue Epistemology Can Offer Feminist Epistemology” at the Midwest Society for Women in Philosophy Meeting. Whitewater WI, September 2008.
- “The Proper Structure of the Epistemic Virtues” at the Pacific Division Meeting of the American Philosophical Association. Pasadena CA, March 2008.
- “Virtue Epistemology and Context” at the Northwest Philosophy Conference. Portland OR, October 2007.

- “Altruism and Measuring Value” at the Georgia Philosophical Society Meeting. Athens GA, March 2007.
- “Epistemic Virtues and Reasoning about Probability” at the Society for Exact Philosophy. San Diego, May 2006.
- “Hume was a Humean about Practical Reason” at the Society for Exact Philosophy. Toronto Ontario, May 2005
- “The Proper Structure of the Epistemic Virtues” at the University of Georgia, Philosophy Department Colloquium, March 2005
- “The Proper Structure of the Epistemic Virtues” at the University of North Carolina, January 2005.
- “The Proper Structure of the Epistemic Virtues” at the University of Arizona, Philosophy Department Colloquium, November 2004
- “Defending Hume on Testimony” at the Western Canadian Philosophical Association. Victoria, B.C. October 2004.
- “Defending Hume on Testimony” at the Arizona Summer Workshop in Philosophy. Tucson, AZ July 2004.
- “Regret and Decision Making” at the Society for Exact Philosophy. College Park, MD May 2004.
- “Sleeping Beauty and Two Theories of Probability.” (with Justin Fisher) at the International Wittgenstein Symposium. Kirchberg am Wechsel, Austria, August 2003.
- “Sleeping Beauty and Two Theories of Probability.” (with Justin Fisher) at the Summer School in Philosophy, Probability and the Special Sciences. Konstanz, Germany, July 2003.
- “Sleeping Beauty and Two Types of Probability” at the Arizona Summer Workshop in Philosophy. Tucson, AZ July 2003.
- “What Nozick Did for Decision Theory” (with David Schmidtz) at the Interdisciplinary Conference on Judgment and Decision Making. Tucson, AZ February 2003.
- “Defending Anti-Humeanism about Motivation” at the Society for Exact Philosophy. Vancouver BC, May 2003 .

#### **COMMENTING:**

- Commentator on Pascal Engel’s “Dr. Livingstone, I Presume?” at the *Episteme* 15<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference. Kruger Gate, South Africa, June 26<sup>th</sup>, 2019.
- Commentator on Elizabeth Fricker’s “Testimony, Aptness, and Safety” at the *Episteme* 14<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference. La Laguna, Tenerife, July 25<sup>th</sup> 2018.
- Commentator on Heather Battaly’s “Close-mindedness and Intellectual Vice” at the *Episteme* 13<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference. Isabela Island, Galápagos, July 30<sup>th</sup> 2017.
- Commentator on Blake Roeber’s “Are Intellectual Virtues Epistemically Relevant?” at the *Episteme* 12<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference. Kruger Gate, South Africa, July 2016.
- Commentator on Steven Coyne’s “Fraternity and the Service Conception of Authority” at the Central Division Meeting of the American Philosophical Association. Chicago IL, March 2016.
- Commentator on Richard Fumerton’s “What the Internalist Should Say to the Tortoise” at the *Episteme* 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference. San Jose, Costa Rica, January 2014.
- Critic in Author-Meets-Critics Session on Sanford Goldberg’s book, *Relying on Others: An Essay in Epistemology* at the Pacific Division Meeting of the American Philosophical Association. Seattle WA, April 2012.
- General Commentator at the Ethics of Belief conference at University of North Florida. Jacksonville FL, Oct 13-15<sup>th</sup> 2011.

Critic in Author-Meets-Critics Session on Jason Baehr's book, *The Inquiring Mind: Intellectual Virtues and Virtue Epistemology* "Epistemic Desert and the Value of Knowledge" at the Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology Annual Meeting. New Orleans, LA, March 2011.

Commentator on Jerry Joseph Steinhofers "Epistemic Desert and the Value of Knowledge" at the Pacific Division Meeting of the American Philosophical Association. San Francisco CA, April 2010.

Commentator on Chaone Mallory's "Val Plumwood & Ecofeminist Political Solidarity: Standing With The Natural Other" at the Environmental Justice & Ecofeminism Conference. Athens GA, March 2009.

Commentator on Michael Hannon's "Some Objections to the Contextualist Solution to Skepticism" at the Northwest Philosophy Conference. Portland OR, October 2007.

Rapporteur (commentator providing remarks on the whole conference) for the Interdisciplinary Conference on Judgment and Decision Making. Tucson AZ, February 2003

Commentator on Adam Elga's "Self-Locating Belief and the Sleeping Beauty Problem" at the Brown Graduate Student Conference, Providence, RI, February 1999.

Commentator on Jeffrey K McDonough's "On Being Moved by Life and Fiction" at the Brown Graduate Student Conference, Providence, RI, February 1998.

#### **PRESENTATIONS TO STUDENT GROUPS:**

Presentation on Epistemic Injustice to Philosophy Undergraduate Student Association at UGA, November 14<sup>th</sup>, 2017.

Discussion facilitator for the film "Wild Horses and Renegades" in the Speak Out for Species Film Series, University of Georgia, February 2013.

"The *Telos* and *Skopos* of the Intellectually Virtuous" for UGA Phi Sigma Tau, February 2011.

"What is the Value of (New Measures of) Biodiversity" in the Speak Out for Species Speaker Series, University of Georgia, March 2007.

#### **TEACHING EXPERIENCE:**

Introduction to Cognitive Science, Fall 2007, Fall 2008, Fall 2009, Fall 2010, Fall 2012, Fall 2013, Spring 2018, Spring 2019, Fall 2019, Spring 2020, Fall 2020.

Theory of Knowledge, Fall 2007, Spring 2008, Fall 2009, Fall 2010, Spring 2011, Spring 2013, Fall 2017

Feminist Philosophy, Spring 2007, Spring 2013

Epistemology Seminar – Virtue Epistemology, Spring 2006

- Contextualism and Knowledge-How, Spring 2007
- Virtue Epistemology, Spring 2008
- Epistemic Normativity, Spring 2009
- Williamson on Knowledge, Spring 2010
- Virtue Epistemology, Spring 2012
- Group Epistemology, Spring 2014
- Virtue Epistemology and Intellectual Humility, Spring 2015
- Epistemic Injustice, Fall 2016
- Disagreement and Authority, Fall 2018
- Epistemic Autonomy, Spring 2021

Environmental Ethics, Fall 2005, Fall 2006, Fall 2011, Fall 2015, Fall 2016

Introduction to Ethics, Spring 2016, Spring 2017  
Introduction to Ethics for Honors Students, Spring 2016, Spring 2017  
Introduction to Philosophy, Fall 2008, Spring 2011  
Intro to Philosophy for Honors Students, Spring 2006, Spring 2014,  
Spring 2021  
Philosophical Issues in Feminism, Spring 2005 (at UNC)  
Business Ethics, Summer 2003 (at U of Arizona)  
Environmental Ethics, Spring 2003 and Summer 2002 (at U of Arizona)  
Introduction to Philosophy, Fall 2003 (at U of Arizona)  
Logic and Critical Thinking, Summer 2001 (at U of Arizona)  
Science and Inquiry, Summer 2000 (at U of Arizona)  
*A General Education Introduction to the Philosophy of Science*

*As Teaching Assistant:*

Theory of Knowledge, Spring 2004 (at U of Arizona)  
Personal Morality, Spring 2001 (at U of Arizona)  
*A General Education Introduction to Ethical Theory and Applied Ethics*  
Mind, Matter and God, Fall 2000 (at U of Arizona)  
*A General Education Introduction to the History of Philosophy*  
Philosophical Perspectives on Society, Spring 2000 (at U of Arizona)  
*A General Education Introduction to Social and Political Philosophy*  
Science and Inquiry, Fall 1999 (at U of Arizona)  
*A General Education Introduction to the Philosophy of Science*  
Political Philosophy, Fall 1998 (at Brown)  
Logic, Spring 1998, Spring 1999 (at Brown)  
Existentialism, Fall 1997 (at Brown)

**AWARDS & FELLOWSHIPS:**

Center for Teaching and Learning Writing Fellows Program, 2017-2018  
Willson Center Research Fellowship, 2014-2015.  
Certificate for Contributing to the Career Development of UGA Students, 2013 and 2015.  
University of Georgia Research Foundation Grant, Fall 2006, Spring 2009, Spring 2010, and  
Spring 2012.  
H.B. Earhart Fellowship, Earhart Foundation, Fall 2003.  
Outstanding Graduate Teaching Assistant, University of Arizona Department of Philosophy:  
2002-2003.  
University of Arizona Graduate School Fellowship, Department of Philosophy, Spring 2000.

**AFFILIATIONS:**

Institute for Artificial Intelligence Faculty Fellow, UGA  
Environmental Ethics Certificate Program Faculty, UGA  
Institute for Women's Studies, Affiliate Faculty, UGA

**PROFESSIONAL SERVICE:**

Co-Organizer of the international Bled Philosophical Conference,  
Applied Epistemology: Ignorance, Vice, and Bias, June 2022  
Social Epistemology and the Politics of Knowing, June 2019  
Epistemic Virtues and Epistemic Skills, June 2017  
Advisory Board Member for *Acta Analytica* 2020-Present

Undergraduate Coordinator for the Cognitive Science Major 2011 - Present  
Undergraduate Advisor for Philosophy 2011- Present  
Advisor for Phi Sigma Tau Honorary GA Alpha Chapter, 2017 - 2020  
Willson Center Faculty Advisory Board, 2018-2021  
Guest Editor for the *Acta Analytica* Special Issues on Bled 2017 and 2019 Conferences  
Student Affairs Committee Member, Philosophy Department, UGA 2005-2008, 2011-2012,  
2016-2017  
Faculty Affairs Committee, Franklin College of Arts and Sciences, 2014-2016  
Faculty Senator, Franklin College of Arts and Sciences 2013- 2016  
President of the Georgia Philosophical Society, 2014-2015  
Vice President of the Georgia Philosophical Society 2013-2014  
Organizer of the Fall 2013 Meeting of the Southeastern Epistemology Conference  
Curriculum Committee Chair, Philosophy Department, UGA 2012-2014, 2017-2020  
Curriculum Committee Member, Philosophy Department, UGA 2010-2011  
Placement Officer, Philosophy Department, UGA 2006-2011  
Admissions Committee Member, Philosophy Department, UGA 2006-2007  
Conference Coordinator for the Interdisciplinary Workshop on the Phenomenology of Agency,  
University of Arizona, October 2003  
Curriculum Committee Member, University of Arizona Department of Philosophy, 2003-2004  
Advisor for Phi Sigma Tau Honorary Arizona Alpha Chapter and University of Arizona  
Philosophy Club, Fall 2003 - Fall 2004  
Graduate Representative to the Faculty, University of Arizona Department of Philosophy, 2002-  
2003  
Co-Coordinator of the Brown Graduate Student Conference, Spring 1999